

WINONA ASSEMBLY REVIEW

VOL. X. NO. 48.

WINONA LAKE, IND., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1908.

PRICE 3 CENTS.

STORY OF THE INTERURBAN

Winona Forced Into the Electric Railway Business—Finds it Profitable Enterprise

Winona went into the railroad business because she had to and has remained in it because it proved to be to her interest.

Situated on the main line of the Pennsylvania railroad, two miles from the Big Four at Warsaw, Winona was dependent upon a "dummy" line run by the Pennsylvania between Warsaw and the lake to bring to the park people who came from the north and south over the Big Four. The Pennsylvania decided to elevate its tracks and this necessitated discontinuing the dummy line, practically cutting Winona from Warsaw, excepting by infrequent through trains.

Thus was Winona forced into building two miles and a half of electric line to Warsaw, it being understood that this line was later to be taken over by some people who intended building an interurban line into Warsaw. The interurban did not materialize, but in the meantime the road to Warsaw paid handsomely and Winona's astute directors, seeing a very unusual opportunity, decided to build an interurban line for Winona which would make it independent.

Spiderwebbing northern Indiana and southern Michigan, a great system of electric interurban roads center at South Bend, Indiana. Centering at Indianapolis is probably the greatest system of interurbans in the country. These two systems were not connected and Winona was practically in the middle of the gap. Therein lay Winona's opportunity, and Winona decided to fill this gap between two tremendous and highly profitable systems.

The gap to be filled was 68 miles long, from Goshen on the north to Peru on the south, a very rich, thickly populated section, containing many prosperous towns, with an average population much above the accepted standard necessary for profitable operation of an electric line.

The last consideration necessary to prove the wisdom of this decision was the Indiana state report which shows that the electric lines in that state average to earn about \$2,300 per mile above expenses, taxes, etc. As

Winona's road would have no securities, "watered" stock or any other "high finance" attachment, the cost to build and equip would be approximately \$30,000 a mile. Thus were assured handsome earnings on the capital invested, without considering the extra business, not received by other roads, from the great number of visitors to Winona.

Two other considerations now enter. First, those who know Winona could find in the securities of her road such

from the surplus earnings above operating expenses and interest to investors. Turning the surplus earnings into the schools instead of into private pockets would create an endless chain for the upbuilding of both the road and the schools. The more money for the schools, the more scholars; the more scholars, the more people at the lake, both summer and winter; the more people at the lake, the more business for the interurban; the more business for the interurban, the



Jonathan Rigdon, Ph. D., President of Winona Schools

an investment as thousands of them were looking for, with varying suburban railway, 68 miles long, from Goshen, Indiana to Peru, Indiana—one of the best built, best equipped, best situated, standard gauge, high speed electric interurbans in the country with an average per mile of only \$23,529 of bonds and \$4,411 of preferred cess—an investment combining perfect security with a reasonable rate of income, of such a standard as to be readily convertible into cash whenever desired. Second, Winona schools could obtain the necessary endowment funds

more money for the schools; ad infinitum.

Thus was built the Winona Interurban, making a total per mile of \$27,940 and a total for the road of only \$1,900,000.

This last statement will be better appreciated when compared with recent figures of one of the well known interurban lines, 72 miles long (no better built than Winona's) which has \$4,000,000.00 of securities issued, an average of \$55,555.55 per mile.

This road has never been operated on Sunday.

FACTS ABOUT WINONA

When and Why it Was Organized, Achievements of the Past and Expectations of the Future.

The history of Winona, its origin, and subsequent growth, together with incidents and experiences no less wonderful than diversified, are topics with which the world at large is not familiar. Indeed, the number of persons who could give anything like an accurate and detailed account of the causes that led to the inauguration of the Winona movement, and the establishment of the Assembly, is surprisingly small; and embraces chiefly those men and women of large faith, optimistic views, and a liberal purse, who believed in Dr. Dickey, and the worthy cause he advocated.

The First Suggestion.

The conception of a religious resort grew out of the brain of Rev. Sol C. Dickey. The plans for its promotion were formulated in his analytical mind; and the consummation of these plans have been made possible through his capable management of the affairs of Winona during the entire fourteen years of its existence.

The list of earnest and unyielding supporters of this unprecedented movement comprises individuals of true nobility and indomitable courage. Many of them are today enjoying the blessings that evolve from this tower of strength that has arisen as a result of their combined efforts. A number of them have accomplished their work on earth, and are dwelling in that perpetual paradise of which this temporal delightful abode is designed to be a type. But among all the resolute, enthusiastic, consecrated souls that assisted in the development of the institution it is doubtful whether any one of them conceived the magnitude and consequence of the structure upon which they labored.

The True Origin.

And this thought leads the mind in its contemplation back once more to the origin of Winona, and all thinking people, viewing the organization from the standpoint of commercial success; witnessing the mysterious operation of the spirit of God among the multitudes that assemble here from year to year; sensible of the responsibilities that attach to the management of its concerns, agree

with that chosen servant, in whose brain the sublime idea found birth, that the cause lying back of so stupendous a proposition could be no other than the will of God.

It has been the expressed intention of the founders of Winona to conduct its affairs along the lines of morality and true Christian living; to exemplify the teachings of the Nazarine, and to obey the commands of the scriptures. In the conduct of its multifarious interests the golden rule has always been held as its guide; and absolute trust in a higher power made the basis of every new undertaking.

The need of a common meeting place for rest, counsel, recreation and spiritual uplift was the thought that led to the establishment of Winona. It was to be known as a religious Chautauqua. Spring Fountain Park had been owned and managed by Beyer Brothers, of Warsaw, for a number of years. It had grown to such proportions that its owners could not conveniently operate it longer, and they were willing to sell their interests to the promoters of the new enterprise.

Early Finances.

The land originally purchased of Beyer Brothers comprised about 160 acres, lying near the Pennsylvania depot along the eastern shores of what was known at that time as Eagle Lake. \$100,000 was the consideration of the transfer of the property, and the name was changed to Winona. A donation of \$25,000 was made by Beyer Bros., and their generosity toward the institution has been shown in numerous instances since.

A mortgage was given to secure the payment of the purchase, which was redeemed in 1898, when the entire property was bonded for the sum of \$100,000. Funds were required at this time for the construction of a 250 room hotel, enlarging the auditorium, and other expenses to be incurred in making preparation to entertain the General Assembly of the Presbyterian church.

The First President.

Charles H. Conner was the first president of Winona. He served in this capacity for two years, when failing health caused his resignation. John M. Studebaker, of South Bend, Ind., succeeded him in this office, and rendered valuable assistance in the local improvements by giving his personal endorsement for many of the large obligations. Mr. Studebaker also purchased a tract of 127 acres of land adjoining the park, agreeing to hold it until Winona could afford to take it off his hands. He not only sold it for the same price paid for it, but also relinquished his title when the association had paid up to within \$1,000 of the amount he had invested.

In 1898 Thomas Kane, of Chicago, became president. His services were no less marked with generous acts and personal sacrifice; and the venture, which was regarded by many as hazardous, continued to grow and prosper.



The BEYER BROTHERS

J. E. Beyer

J. F. Beyer

C. C. Beyer

Mr. Kane's position in the church at large as The Tither, and his many articles in the religious papers gave him great power with the entire membership of the Evangelical church, and he used this influence with great effect in the building up of Winona.

Mr. Kane occupied the President's chair for ten years and only gave up the position because of failing health and advancing years. He is still the Vice President and a member of the finance committee.

Mr. H. J. Heinz, of Pittsburgh, was in 1907 elected President, but owing to illness and absence abroad, he was compelled to resign. It is generally understood that Mr. Heinz will be re-elected, and it is confidently expected that he will serve in this capacity. He is at the present time the acting President of the Winona Interurban Railway, and has great faith in the future of Winona.

Substantial Friends.

The liberality and good will of the Beyer Brothers once more contributed to the expansion and permanent development of Winona. A farm of 300 acres, held by these men, lying north of the railroad, was sold to the Assembly for the amazingly low price of \$125 per acre. Fifty acres of this real estate was immediately subdivided into lots, and placed on the market. \$60,000 was realized from the sale, and the magnificent Mount Memorial

school building stands as a monument of the wisdom of the directors in this Herculean undertaking. Another smaller plat has since been made in these new possessions, and building lots are rapidly passing into the hands of those who will assist in the building up of the residence portions of the grounds.

Other purchases of adjoining lands, and various options taken from time to time, have given Winona absolute control of the entire shore line encompassing the lake. The efficiency of the organization was thus increased, and its possibilities widened.

Another one of Winona's early friends was Alexander McDonald, of Cincinnati. At his own expense he paid for the dredge and cut the canal that reclaimed a portion of worthless ground, and transferred it into the beautiful island that bears his name. The money valuation of this far-sighted project was \$75,000.

Park Statuary.

Evidences of the munificence of Mr. H. J. Heinz adorn the park in various places. Among the notable and costly gifts that have been received from this benevolent man, who is one of its capable directors, are the bronze Japanese Priest, the graceful marble statue "The Student," the Venus of Milo, the stone lion, and Pathagoras.



Dukes' Fountain

The Fountain.

Dukes' Fountain was donated to the park by Mr. A. N. Dukes, of Peru, Indiana. It is located near the entrance to the grounds, and attracts the attention of visitors immediately upon their arrival.

Studebaker Spring.

Mr. John M. Studebaker, of South Bend, Indiana, erected the massive masonry that ornaments the spring that has been named in his honor. The properties of this spring water are claimed to be superior to any other in Winona. Certain it is the rich cooling draughts that flow so generously from the mouth of the dextrously charged gargoyles are sought by all who visit the place.

Marshall Memorial building perpetuates the memory of Lyman Marshall. This valuable monument is the gift of his wife, and son, Mr. Frank L. Marshall, of New York City. The latter is one of Winona's enterprising directors, and is a frequent sojourner here.

Strain Hall is another reminder of liberality towards Winona. This large dormitory was bequeathed by a friend living in the east, with the expressed stipulation that his identity should not be revealed to the public.

An Influential Company.

A complete history of Winona would necessarily include the names of all its directors. Men of prominence in the commercial world, whose influence has extended into various channels of important operations and achievements, giving a portion of their valuable time, and often contributing of their personal resources to promote new and far-reaching plans in connection with the Assembly work, they have nobly held up the hands of Dr. Dickey, and made it possible to attain success. Their faithful attendance upon the regular meetings, often at great inconvenience and sacrifice, and their suggestions and deliberations have dispelled doubts and given assurance to the ponderous work of the Assembly. Individual mention, and extended comment is due each one of these capable and willing servants; but space is too limited to do this now. It is the purpose of the Review to acquaint its readers as far as possible with all those who emphasize their love for Winona in substantial bestowals of either time or money; and subsequent members will from time to time recount deeds and characteristics worthy of mention. Following is the list of names of Winona's directors:

Directors.

Mr. A. A. Barnes, Indianapolis, Ind., Vice-President Columbia National Bank.
Mr. C. C. Beyer, Kendallville, Ind., General Manager Beyer Bros. & Co., Packers, Shippers and Exporters.
Mr. J. E. Beyer, Rochester, Ind., Honorary Director, President of Bank of Indiana.
Rev. J. C. Breckenridge, Deans of Winona Agricultural Institute, Winona Lake, Ind.
Mr. G. W. Brown, Indianapolis, Ind., Real Estate, Loans and Investments.
Major A. P. Burchfield, Pittsburg, Pa., Vice President Joseph Horne & Co.
Mr. Wm. M. Camp, Bement, Ill., President First National Bank.
Rev. J. Wilbur Chapman, D. D., New York, Secretary Evangelistic Committee of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.
Judge W. J. Davis, Goshen, Ind., Attorney-at-Law.

Mr. Thomas C. Day, President of Day & Co., Real Estate, Indianapolis.
 Prof. E. O. Excell, Publisher, Chicago, Ill.
 Mr. J. F. Beyer, President of Winona & Warsaw R. R., Warsaw, Ind.
 Mr. A. N. Dukes, Peru, Ind., President Indiana Manufacturing Company.
 Mr. E. J. Dukes, Merchant, Peru, Ind.
 Mr. W. D. Frazer, Warsaw, Ind., Attorney and United States Bank Examiner.
 Senator Fremont Goodwine, Williamsport, Ind., Farmers' State Bank.
 Mr. E. A. K. Hackett, Fort Wayne, Ind., Proprietor Fort Wayne Daily Sentinel.
 Rev. M. L. Haines, D. D., Indianapolis, Ind., Pastor First Presbyterian Church.
 Mr. Wm. C. Hall, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Hon. H. H. Hanna, Indianapolis, Ind., President Atlans Engine Works.
 Mr. W. A. Harbison, Pittsburg, Pa., Capitalist.
 Mr. H. J. Heinz, Pittsburg, Pa., President H. J. Heinz Company.
 Mr. John H. Holliday, Indianapolis, Ind., President Union Trust Company.
 Rev. R. S. Holmes, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa., Editor of The Westminster.
 Rev. H. W. Johnson, D. D., South Bend, Ind., Pastor First Presbyterian Church.
 Mr. W. H. Hubbard, Real Estate and Insurance, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Mr. Thomas Kane, Chicago, Ill., President of the American Spiral Pipe Works.
 Rev. Charles Little, D. D., Wabash, Ind., Pastor Presbyterian Church.
 Rev. G. N. Luccock, J. D., Oak Park, Ill., Pastor First Presbyterian Church.
 Rev. Wm. S. Marquis, D. D., Rock Island, Ill., Pastor First Presbyterian Church.
 Mr. F. L. Marshall, Advertising Manager, New York City.
 Mr. Alexander McDonald, Cincinnati, Ohio, President Standard Oil Company of Kentucky.
 Mr. T. P. Moore, Holton, Kan., President First National Bank.
 Mr. F. W. Munson, Chicago, Ill., Attorney-at-Law.
 Major W. J. Richards, Indianapolis, Ind., Vice-President Union National Bank.
 Rev. R. M. Russell, D. D., President Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.
 Rev. E. S. Scott, D. D., Winona Lake, Ind., Recording Secretary of Winona Assembly.
 Mr. Everett Sisson, Chicago, Ill., Publisher of The Interior.
 Mr. J. M. Studebaker, South Bend, Ind., President Studebaker Brothers Manufacturing Company.
 Mr. H. P. Townley, Terre Haute, Ind., Townley Stove Company.
 Dr. J. L. R. Wadsworth, Collinsville, Ill., Physician.
 Mr. George W. Wishard, Minneapolis, Minn., George W. Wishard & Co., Mortgage Loans, Bonds, Farm Lands.
 Mr. C. H. Worden, Fort Wayne, Ind., Vice-President of the First National Bank.
 Mr. E. F. Yarnelle, Fort Wayne, Ind., Mossman, Yarnelle & Co., Iron Merchants.
 Rev. S. C. Dickey, D. D., Indianapolis, Ind., Secretary and General Manager Winona Assembly and Schools Association.

Winona's Interurban Railways.

In 1902 the Pennsylvania Railroad company gave notice that they intended to double track their entire line from Chicago to Pittsburg, and that they would need the extra dummy track from Warsaw to Winona. This would leave Winona without car service to Warsaw and the Big Four railroad at that point.

The well-equipped trolley line from Winona to Warsaw was completed in time for the season of 1903, and proved to be profitable from the start. As all the stock is owned by Winona, its rapid increase of income from this source is assured.

A year later this railroad bought of Winona Assembly twenty-seven acres of probably the best gravel for ballasting railroad tracks in the middle west. The net profits of gravel furnished for grading and paving the streets of Warsaw were nearly \$5,000 the second year after the railway was completed. For years to come, the profits from the sale and delivery of gravel to ballast the tracks of the Winona Interurban railways will be very large.

The Power House.

A very large and modern power plant costing over \$200,000 has been erected. The boiler room is 61½ by 84½ feet, the engine room 97½ by 62½ feet; the boiler capacity is 6,000

square feet of heating surface; the engine capacity is 1,600 horse power, and the generator capacity is 1,200 kilo watts.

In addition to the duties performed by the present plant, it will furnish electric current for the entire Interurban Railway system, also the Winona Electric Light and Water company, and steam for the Winona heating system.

Winona's Growth.

The growth of Winona has from the first been remarkable. Each year witnesses a steady advance in all departments. The constant and rapid appreciation in the value of real estate is accounted for, partially at least, by the fact that all the profits from this source are expended in further improvements.

The experience of Winona has proved to be no exception to the rule that in all large enterprises the first cost of improving the grounds is apparently excessive. Including the amount spent by the Beyer Brothers, not less than \$250,000 has been expended on the grounds alone. The results of a large proportion of this outlay do not appear on the surface. The outgrowth of it, however, is apparent on every hand in the beautiful tree and flower-covered park grounds. This large outlay however, does not include the cost of the hotels, auditorium, and other public and school buildings, which has amounted to a larger sum.

Sabbath Observance.

Strict observance of the Sabbath is a feature of Winona life that is ever prominent. The effect of this conformity of the fourth commandment has been so pleasing as to excite favorable comment even on the part of individuals who are accustomed to participate in questionably Sunday diversions. While the day is set apart for sacred use; worldly pursuits are vigorously prohibited, none of those who sojourn here complain of an abridgement of wholesome privileges or liberties. The religious influence that pervades the atmosphere at all times is not of the kind that produces moroseness or melancholy. On the other hand there is buoyancy and cheerfulness depicted on the countenances of every loyal Winonian.

Social conditions within the boundary of the park are ideal. Culture and refinement are apparent in every home; and everything that can enhance the joys of living finds a welcome at the hearthstones of a hospitable and happy people.

A Great Social Center.

One of the natural growths of the Winona movement is the system of schools that has developed with marvelous rapidity. The Assembly season, exhilarating and inspiring as it is known to be, is of short duration. The natural attractions of the park are so numerous, and the advantages so conspicuous, that the invitation to occupy these delectable environments throughout the year entered the breasts of the authorities. Recreation and education go hand in hand. Vacation does not pre-suppose mental hibernation. Rest is not necessarily cessation from activity. It is most beneficial when obtained through the medium of a change of activities.

So then, Winona, with its wealth of nature's loveliness, its leafy bowers, its picturesque lake, its fountains of pure water, and the perennial fragrance of the spiritual and intellectual repast of summer months, has become the seat of a number of schools that flourish under the combined agencies of salutary surroundings, and efficient organization. The schools are—The Winona Academy, The Winona Normal, The Winona Agricultural Insti-

tute and The Winona Park School for Young Women. All of these institutions have attained positions of eminence in the world of letters. Each in its particular sphere is doing a work that will be felt in succeeding generations; for lives are being moulded, and characters formed, that shall become a part of our great commonwealth, and help to shape the destiny of our nation. The combined faculty in the Winona schools represent a class of educators of recognized ability; and students graduating here carry with them recollections of individual contact with superior minds that will always be stimulating and helpful.

An Influential Neighbor.

Winona is situated just two miles from Warsaw, and is connected with that thriving little city with a trolley line. Cars run every fifteen minutes, and the fare is five cents for the trip. There are few more prosperous county seats in the state than Warsaw. Its business men are capable and energetic. Its banking institutions are accommodating and substantial. It is well equipped with public schools, libraries and churches; and social life is filled with attractions and advantages. The court house is a model of architectural skill, and is one of the very best to be found in towns of its size in Indiana. Kosciusko county, almost the largest in the state, ranks high in fertility and general resources.

Alexander Gospel Songs

A NEW SONG BOOK

BY

J. Wilbur Chapman and Charles M. Alexander

First Class from Cover to Cover

PRICES: MANILA, 15 CENTS; CLOTH, 30 CENTS

PARLEY E. ZARTMANN

WINONA LAKE, INDIANA



The Big Auditorium

There are thirty-nine lakes within the borders of this county, and the soil is particularly adapted to fruit raising.

Its Charming Lake.

Winona Lake is a beautiful body of water. It has nearly eight miles of lake shore line, and an average depth of thirty-nine feet. It is well stocked with the best variety of fish, and is particularly famous for an abundance of black bass. The City of Warsaw, a vessel of unusual size, plies these waters, and hundreds of smaller boats and motor launches afford ample means for full enjoyment on the water.

Easy of Access.

Winona boasts of a presidential postoffice, and is but a little behind Warsaw in the volume of business transacted through this branch of its commercial transactions. It has transportation facilities that are rarely excelled, being located on the main line of the Pennsylvania railroad, and the Michigan division of the Big Four. The Winona Interurban railway, connecting with the Northern Indiana systems at Goshen, and the intricate network of lines in the central and southern part of the state at Peru, crosses ten important trunk lines in the sixty-eight miles lying between its terminal points. The convenience of getting in and out of Winona is greatly to its advantage in conducting the Assembly as well as operating the several schools that have been founded here.

The Real Winona.

It is somewhat misleading, and certainly not in accord with accuracy and existing facts, to speak of Winona as a park. True the little city which has grown to astonishing proportions in recent years is situated within the borders of a park of unsurpassed beauty; but the name, "park" conveys the idea of temporary appurtenances, and uncertainty of tenure. It is only asserting a part of the truth to advertise Winona as a summer resort, or an ordinary outing place. The magnitude and cost of its public buildings proclaim a broader purpose than simple diversion during a brief vacation period; and the gradual disappearance of inexpensive and unsightly cottages, which are being replaced by homes that vie in magnificence and modern provisions with those in prosperous county seats, emphasizes the fact that Winona is an ideal home center.

Absence of Factories.

Commercial enterprises are encouraged only to the extent that they are needed for the convenience and support of the enduring principles embodied in an unwritten code. It is the settled policy of Winona to encourage the city of Warsaw as the center of Winona business activities and needs. It is not difficult to see that Winona is a truly delightful and satisfying spot in which to dwell. The population is composed of professional and business men, retired from active labors; ministers and evangelists; instructors and officials in various schools; a vast army of workmen and office attaches; heads of departments, and proprietors

of boarding houses; and many other individuals and families who are not detained by insurmountable barriers in localities that are irksome and uninviting.

And why should there not be a rapid migration toward this magnetic spot? Very many persons are in position to accept Winona's invitation to citizenship. Investigations will convince the inquirer that there is an absence of evil, and contaminating influences here that must increase the joys of living. At the same time agencies of good are ever at work, and reserve power is stimulated in the individual.

If the outlined plans and purposes of its directors can be fully carried out in the coming years Winona will hold up to the world an example of a community that will be universally admired and commented.

Mount Memorial Building.

The Mount Memorial building is Winona's pride. It is the school building of the Winona Normal, the Winona Academy for Boys, the Electrical and Engineering School, and the Winona Agricultural Institute. This building was constructed at a cost of \$100,000, and is probably the best equipped educational building in the country.

Connecticut has a wonderful cow, as is shown by an advertisement in one of her country newspapers, as follows: "Full-blooded cow for sale, giving milk, three tons of hay, a lot of chickens and several stoves."



Kosciusko Lodge, One of the Big Hotels

LADIES' and GENTS' Clothes Cleaned and Pressed

ON THE PARK

L. LOURIEN, TAILOR
Administration Boulevard

Commercial Telephone Co.

Local and Long Distance Service. An Exchange and Direct Service on the Grounds. Rates on Winona Grounds, \$12.00 Per Season. Call 700, Warsaw for Further Information.

COSMO C. ELLWOOD ARCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT
Of the firm of A. H. Ellwood & Sons. Office at the Ensign Cottage. Phone 927B, Winona Lake, Indiana.

Relieve Neuralgia with Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills. 25 doses 25 cents.

WINONA Temperance Speeches

COPYRIGHTED BY
Dr. Geo. R. Stuart and Edwin A. Knapp

All the Speeches of the Temperance Conference at Winona Lake, Ind., July 12 to 18. Published in Book Form.

PRICE, 50 CENTS
Postpaid to any Address

Book Will be Ready November 10th

ADDRESS
EDWIN A. KNAPP
WINONA LAKE, IND.

14 YEARS' RECORD

Winona has an unbroken fourteen years' record of payment of all interest and principal due on her securities.

CONSERVATIVE **6** % SOUND

Send your name and address for information regarding a sound, conservative 6 per cent. Winona investment, readily convertible into cash whenever desired, write

American Marketing Company
FISCAL AGENTS
Winona Lake, Indiana

THE WINONA PARK SCHOOL

A Young Women's Preparatory
School of Exceptional
Advantages.

The Winona Park School for Young Women is a college preparatory boarding school, distinctively Christian and interdenominational. Its purpose is to provide a school home removed from the distraction of the city, where young women, surrounded by wholesome Christian influences and enjoying the advantages of healthful outdoor recreation, may continue their secondary school studies under the direction of college trained women of culture and refinement.

Woman's place in the world of action is not determined by anything except her individual capability. The demand for feminine efficiency is absolutely limitless, but it must be at its best. The period of preparation is brief, and methods must be magnetized with the currents of acceleration and wisdom. Environment is a consequential factor in the education of a girl. She assimilates, unconsciously, the atmosphere of her immediate surroundings, and carries through life the imprint of her schoolday associations.

Although the school is entering upon only its fourth year, it has made an enviable standing for itself with the colleges. It is a member of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, which membership entitles its graduates to enter any college in fifteen states of the Middle West without examination. It enjoys certificate privileges also at Mt. Holyoke and Smith in the East and has a yearly scholarship for a member of its graduating class in the University of Chicago.

The school home is a large building used as a hotel in the summer season, which stands at the entrance to the Park and overlooks the beautiful terraces, flower beds and fountains, and the still more beautiful lake. A finer location in point of beauty would be hard to find in the Middle West. Among the sports which may be enjoyed by the students are tennis, croquet, golf, basketball, rowing, coasting and skating. In the three years of the school's history there has been no accidents and no severe illness among its students.

The enrollment for the first three weeks of school this year shows a satisfactory increase over that for the same period last year. New students have entered from Colorado and Nebraska in the West, from as far as Cuba on the south, and from Pennsylvania on the east. The ensuing year promises to be by far the best in the history of the Winona Park School.



Dr. Dickey's Residence

The Faculty.

Jonathan Rigdon, A. M., Ph. D.
(Clark) President.

J. C. Breckenridge, A. M. (Wooster),
Vice President.

Rose M. Clark, M. S. (Ohio Northern,
Boston University, University of Chicago), Principal.

Elizabeth Adams Young, B. S. (University of Chicago), Science and History.

Ethelyn Dee McNaughten, A. B. (Mt. Holyoke), Mathematics and French.

Helen Johnston LeCrone, A. B. (Ohio State University), English and Latin.

Frank Nelson Palmer, A. B. (Wabash), D. D., Bible.

Anna D. Davis (Pupil of Sturm), Violin and Physical Culture.

Iva Hurley (Chicago Musical College), Vocal Culture.

Grace V. Wilson (Chicago Musical College), Piano, Harmony.

A Steady Demand.

That there is a strong demand for sound, conservative investment is shown by a statement from Winona's fiscal agents, the American Marketing Company, that yesterday they sent off eleven registered letters to investors containing certificates of the 6 per cent preferred stock of Winona's interurban road.

Winona Park School News

Rev. and Mrs. A. A. Young, of the park, were the guests of Miss Elizabeth Young on Sunday.

Miss M. Grace Stevenson led the Union meeting of the Christian Association on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Lynch, who visited their daughter a few days last week, have returned to McKeesport, Pa.

President Rigdon gave a very interesting talk before the girls of the Park School at their Chapel exercise on last Wednesday.

Mrs. Charles Stuart, of the Winona hotel, very kindly spent an hour last Wednesday evening drilling the girls in choral work. Under the efficient direction of Mrs. Stuart, the girls will undoubtedly improve rapidly, and a good chorus should be a feature of the Park School in a short time. After the rehearsal Miss Clark, the principal, served tea in the school parlor and all enjoyed a pleasant social hour.

For headache Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills



Bath and Boat House, Winona

Winona Agricultural Institute News

"THE WINONA FARMER."

Edited by A. W. Munsell and Robert Delinger.

Get good and give good is a good rule.

The orchestra is progressing nicely with Miss Davis as director.

The Aggies have organized a second team and will play all comers.

The dairy without the Babcock tester is like the engine without the governor.

Mrs. Yong, of Menominee, Mich., was here last week, visiting her son, Hiram D.

From 81 to 83 per cent of the corn crop of the United States is fed to live stock.

The debate of last Friday night was good. The affirmative won by one point.

The Dairy Show will be held at Chicago Dec. 2-10, 1908. Remember the date and plan to attend.

Quite a large crowd was out to the literary exercises last Friday night. A good program was rendered.

The Literary society is rapidly increasing in numbers. Several new members joined last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lowman have moved to town for the winter. Mr. Lowman is a member of the Senior class.

The Juniors were out judging dairy cattle last Tuesday. Photographs of the class were taken by Robert Delinger.

Mr. McKinney, the witty Junior, gave a very interesting talk on irrigation in the West. Mr. McKinney hails from Utah.

Dr. Delinger has been busy with his camera this week, taking views of the new agricultural, chemistry and biology laboratories, and the farm.

Mr. Postal, president of the literary society, returned to his home in Columbus, Ohio, Tuesday. While there he will attend the convention of the Y. M. C. A.

The late Congressman Reed was once to make a speech in Vermont, but was unable to do so because the heavy rains had destroyed parts of the little railroad. Accordingly, he sent this telegram: "Cannot come; washout on the line." In a few hours the reply came: "Never mind; come anyway; borrow a shirt."

An ostrich, 2 years old, has a track record of a half mile in 1 min. 5 sec., and is said to be worth \$10,000. This is a speed of nearly 30 miles an hour pulling a vehicle. An ostrich, going it alone, is said to be able to cover the ground at a speed of 94 feet per second, or more than a mile a minute. It is also claimed that the bird uses its wings when running, although, of course, an ostrich cannot fly.

WINONA A HEALTHY SPOT

No More Healthful Location In the State Than the Territory Surrounding Winona Lake.

The health conditions at Winona Lake are usual among the first questions for consideration by the person contemplating even a short visit or residence on the Winona park grounds. And yet of all the many attractions that Winona offers in the way of intellectual and entertainment features in summer and as a rapidly growing resident community and educational center in winter, nothing is more evident than the unusual healthfulness of the place.

It is not simply a matter of chance that this community has been throughout its history free from typhoid, malaria and many other infectious and contagious diseases. This unsurpassed record is due, first, to extraordinarily good natural sanitary conditions, and, second, to careful medical supervision of all public health matters on the park, and careful medical inspection and treatment of students in the schools.

Winona Lake is about the highest point in this section, the altitude being 50 feet higher than Lake Michigan. In addition to the excellent climate common to this part of the state, the resident portion of Winona Lake is especially favored by being protected by its rich growth of forest trees and by the broad exposure on the south and west to the lake. This exposure gives an almost constant supply of strong wind which no doubt has much to do in carrying off impurities that generate and become local to any community. Thus in the summer the air is cold and purified by the abundance of fresh lake breezes; and the winter climate is not at all severe. The trees in winter break and modify the winds from the lake.

Nothing, however, contributes so much to the public health as pure water and in this respect Winona enjoys advantages scarcely equalled anywhere in the world. All over the grounds are found the natural springs in great number with their ceaseless flow of pure sparkling water. The various springs differ somewhat in their mineral constituents, but in the main belong to that class of drinking waters of which the celebrated Waukesha water is a type. The unsurpassed quality of the Winona water is proven not only by the chemical analysis, which shows it to rank second to none, but also from the fact that although the curative properties have not been especially exploited, yet thousands of sojourners to Winona each year receive benefit and enthusiastically and voluntarily testify to the healthfulness of the Winona springs.

The water furnished to the residences and public buildings is drawn from deep wells and while not con-

taining the exact mineral properties of the natural springs in the park, are nevertheless of the same high grade of purity.

The natural drainage of Winona is also doubtless an important factor in producing the excellent sanitary conditions that exist at Winona. This is due to the slope of the ground and absorbent sandy conditions of the soil. One hour after the heaviest rain the surface soil is dry, hence there are no marshy places or pools that sometimes become a menace to health.

The sewage is safely handled by a well installed system that prevents all possible contamination of surface drainage and lake water. In fact, the remarkably excellent sanitary conditions that prevail in general and more especially the superior properties of the mineral springs, would soon make Winona Lake world-famous as a health resort, alone and aside from its many other attractions, if these features were advertised to the health-seeking public.

Academy "Scrub" Team Wins.

The Winona Academy "scrub" football team defeated the Warsaw Tiger eleven Saturday afternoon on Winona field by a score of 6 to 0. The game was hotly contested throughout and the Winona boys put up a fine exhibition of football. The score came in the second half and was made on a forward pass from Quarterback Shaffer to Right End McCord. During the first half the Warsaw players seemed to have the best of the argument and kept the ball in Winona's territory most of the time but in the second half Winona braced up and played the Tigers off their feet.

This is the second victory for the "scrubs" this year and under the coaching of Kenneth Rider a fast team is being developed. On Saturday the "scrubs" will play the Warsaw Tigers again as a curtain raiser to the Winona Academy-South Bend high school game.

T. R. Boulton, Real Estate Dealer.

I have some fine propositions in farms, city and Winona, properties. Office, room No. 5, Elks' Arcade, Warsaw, Ind.

Something to Think About

The only way to have a friend is to be one.—Emerson.

Winona as a Home for Retired People.

With thoughts of retiring, come numerous considerations. Among them are good society, meaning by that, mentally cultivated people; congenial church and Sunday school privileges; good schools for both sexes; good and cheap markets where family supplies, including ice, can be procured; good country roads for riding and driving; easily accessible railways and trolley lines; good water which cannot be contaminated; gas, electric light and steam heat if desired.

If possible, there should be added to the above, a near-by lake, with good boating and fishing, and also, if possible, a place where the finest music, the finest platform talent and innocent entertainments of many kinds may be enjoyed during two months of every year.

Winona offers all these. Are they not enough?

THOMAS KANE.

The New Superintendent of the Agricultural Institute Farm.

Mr. W. G. Goss, the new superintendent of the Agricultural Institute farm, who arrived here last week, comes very highly recommended. Mr. Goss was born in Vermont and educated at the Wesleyan University, of Connecticut. He was at one time a member of the faculty of the State University of Louisiana. Eight years he was dean of the normal department of the University of Taladema, Ala., and for four years managed the agricultural department. An 800 acre farm in this school was under his immediate management. He bred up one of the finest Jersey herds in the state of Alabama; his wife was superintendent of the immense poultry department of that institution, and will have charge of the practical side of the poultry department here.

Ten Doctors Said He Would Die

"In 1903 we wrote you regarding my husband, who was suffering from heart trouble. He was superannuated by the North Georgian Conference. Ten doctors at different times said he would die. You advised Dr. Miles' Heart Remedy and Restorative Nervine; we did as advised, and improvement was apparent from the very first. He recovered and the Conference in 1904 gave him a charge. He never felt better, although he has very heavy work and does a great deal of camp meeting work. I am so glad we took your advice and gave him the medicine, and feel that I ought to let you know of the wonderful good results from its use."

MRS. T. S. EDWARDS,
Milner, Ga.

This proves what Dr. Miles' Heart Remedy will do. Get a bottle from your druggist and take it according to directions. It does not matter whether your heart is merely weak, or you have organic trouble, if it does not benefit you take the empty bottle to your druggist and get your money back.

"NONE SUCH"

The FLOUR
of MERIT

Sold on the Grounds by the Winona Mercantile Company

Manufactured by

Smith Milling Co.

WARSAW, INDIANA

If you use Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills for headache once—you will again.



Evangel Hall

ENTERTAINED THE CLUB

Mrs. Charles Stuart Hostess at a
Birthday Party to its
Members.

The members of the Winona Literary club were royally entertained at the parlors of the Winona hotel last Wednesday afternoon, the occasion being the celebration of Mrs. Stuart's birthday anniversary. The reception hour was from 1:30 to 3, Mrs. Stuart carrying out the color scheme of the club (violet and white) in every detail. Mrs. Stuart was attired in a rich gown of violet velvet and made a handsome appearance as she received her guests. Brick ice cream in violet and white with chocolate cake formed the first course. Then came the illuminating of the candles which surrounded the birthday cake which was the center of attraction on a table in the middle of the room. The cake rested upon a white foundation block, tied with a wide violet satin ribbon. Each lady assisted in blowing out the candles, one lady at a time stepping forward to within a distance of four feet and making a mighty effort to extinguish at least one candle, at the same time registering a wish for the club's welfare for all time to come. After the candles had been extinguished, little Miss Mary Stuart stepped forward and with her mother's assistance cut the first slice which was handed to Mrs. Dickey, the guest of honor. After all had been served the menu was ended with candied violets. About forty ladies were present. Mrs. Stuart is a delightful hostess, making one almost wish her birthdays came oftener.

At three o'clock Mrs. Stuart, who is vice-president, called the meeting to order. Miss Clark, the president being in Indianapolis as the club's delegate to the annual convention of the state Federation of woman's clubs. The members responded to a roll call by naming the different signers of the declaration of independence. After the transaction of business, Mrs. Stuart expressed the pleasure with which she and the club members found in having Mrs. Dickey with them. Mrs. Dickey responded graciously, telling what a pleasure it always is to her to be at Winona and with the Winona Literary club. Mrs. Stuart then announced the program for the afternoon as Philadelphia, with Mrs. Allen as leader. Mrs. Allen gave a comprehensive review of the history of Philadelphia, telling of its settlement and rise to its present commercial importance giving much valuable data. Mrs. Breckenridge followed with a fine paper upon Benjamin Franklin, reviewing that splendid life in words of admiration and fine tribute. Mrs. Scott gave the history of the making of the first American flag by Betsy Ross, relating the circumstances of its

conception and production, telling also of the honor which has been conferred upon her memory and the humble home in which the flag found its birth. At the close of Mrs. Schott's speaking, Mrs. Stuart suggested that the members stand for a moment in memory of the woman's name the nation loves as the maker of its first emblem of liberty. Every member stood, and a warm tender light seemed to suffuse every countenance as they thus paid tribute to the little flagmaker of long ago.

The life of Robert Morris and the part he played in the fearful fight for liberty was excellently handled in a brief talk by Mrs. Winch. Mrs. Collisson followed next in an interesting historical sketch of the settling of Germantown by the Mennonites. Miss McNaughton's paper upon S. Weir Mitchell was splendid, giving his prominence in the field of literature, his "Hugh Wynne" being considered the best American novel of today. In medical science Mr. Mitchell is acknowledged the greatest living authority upon nerves. Miss Chase read a fine paper upon Stephen Girard. The article was not only comprehensive but scholarly and deserving of a place in the archives of the club. Mrs. Ross gave an excellent paper upon Fairmount Park, Philadelphia's pride, and the largest public park in the world. The program of the afternoon was closed by a most interesting talk by Mrs. Zartmann upon the characteristics of Philadelphia which deserves reproduction, so many were the interesting features and quaint customs of which she told. The club then adjourned to meet next Wednesday at the Winona hotel. There were a number of visitors. New members are constantly being received. The club is in fine condition, the personnel being made up of brainy women who give their best efforts to the club, placing the organization in front rank of women's clubs and giving it the enviable reputation which everything bearing the name of Winona strives to maintain.

Hallowe'en entertainment at auditorium tomorrow night.

Dr. Chapman's Flying Trip.

Dr. J. Wilbur Chapman on Monday night completed a two weeks' flying trip, during which time he attended conference in the large cities, speaking at thirty different services, and traveling 2,500 miles. Tuesday he went to Ontario, where he attended conferences at Brantford and Paris. He will preach Sunday at the Fifth Avenue church in New York, and from there he will join his Evangelistic Committee which will finish their campaign in Ontario Sunday night and will open a campaign in Vermont on Wednesday. Their headquarters will be at

Burlington and they will hold meetings in fifteen or twenty principal cities of that state.

Miss Clark as Delegate.

Miss Rose M. Clark, principal of the Park school, left Tuesday morning for Indianapolis where she attended the annual convention of the State Federation of Woman's Clubs, going as a delegate from the Winona Literary Club. Mrs. Myers, who is spending the winter in Indianapolis, has been appointed to act as second delegate. Miss Clark will return today.

Home Pleasures are Heightened and the Joys of Living Multiplied When Surroundings are Agreeable

It is difficult to establish a home where there are not drawbacks and disappointments. A number of persons, after making diligent inquiry, and residing in different localities, have moved to WINONA, and, in every instance, give a unanimous verdict in favor of our little Park City.



Conditions here are ideal, and satisfying; a congenial class of people dwell here throughout the year; and local influences are altogether inspirational and helpful.

The great summer gatherings furnish entertainments of the highest character at a minimum cost.

WINONA offers advantages at all seasons that contribute toward

absolute contentment and happiness. IF YOU APPRECIATE VALUABLE PRIVILEGES, AND DESIRE TO OBTAIN THE BEST THINGS OF LIFE, IT WILL PAY YOU TO VISIT WINONA AND INVESTIGATE WHAT IT HAS TO OFFER

A postal card addressed to the Real Estate Department will give you information along these lines that is interesting and profitable.

V. M. HATFIELD

Room 9 General Offices



The Administration Building

Winona Assembly Review

Published Every Friday by the Winona Assembly and Schools.

"Entered as Second-Class Matter, July 1, 1907, at the Postoffice at Winona Lake, Indiana, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879."

Official Paper of the Winona Assembly and Schools

The Winona Assembly Review is published daily during July and August of each year and published weekly during all other months of the year.

SUBSCRIPTION TERMS

The Weekly Assembly Review, 10 months.....\$.50
The Daily Assembly Review, 2 months..... 1.00
Single Copy..... .03

POSTAGE

The postage will be prepaid on all subscriptions in the United States, Hawaiian Islands, Philippine Islands, Guan, Porto Rico, Cuba and Mexico. For Canada and Great Britain, 40 cents should be added for the Weekly and 45 cents for the Daily.

REMITTANCES

Remittances may be made by P. O. money order, checks or stamps.

Advertising Rates on Application.

All communications should be addressed to
THE REVIEW, Winona Lake, Indiana.

EDWIN A. KNAPP, Editor and Manager

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1908.

Twice the usual size this week, and no extra charge.

The rest period in the Park is a veritable picnic.

There are no city distractions to interfere with the student's work in Winona.

A strenuous life the student leads;
A harder worker ne'er was seen.
He labors hard throughout the day;
And all the night—on Hallowe'en.

Don't forget to tell us if you are not pleased with The Review. We can please everybody part of the time; and this is what we understand to be newspaper etiquette.

There was a young Miss in Winona,
Who wore a bright colored kimona.
The boys on the team
Pronounced it a dream,
But the Normal boys said, "It's a Jonah."

True fraternal spirit characterizes student life in Winona. All the schools assemble in one body for chapel exercises every day; and a common bond unites them in these interesting and inspiring sessions.

Subscriptions to The Review continue to pour in. The response is more generous than we anticipated. Advertisers are clamoring for space, and we have attained at the very outset a position of importance among newspaper publishers.

There, little girl, don't cry.
Your chaperon's watching, I know,
With a sleepless eye—
But be very sly,
And a few more paces go.
The Academy boys will soon pass by;
There, little girl, don't cry.

A subscriber says, "My Winona property has increased in value twenty-five per cent since you started the paper." Property owners can well afford to encourage a rival publication here if this is the case, as it enhances the profits of their investments. It is safe to conclude, at least, that the present enterprise is worthy of enthusiastic support.

"The best paper I ever saw for the money," is the way a friend hands us a bouquet this week. Numerous other pleasing remarks assure us of the good will and approval of those we are endeavoring to serve. We have no apologies to offer for our paper, although we shall be disappointed if we are not able to improve its quality a hundred per cent before next summer.

A slight depression in the price of real estate in Winona this year is not an indication that the institution has taken a backward step. Anticipating the stagnation that always accompanies a panic, our finance committee listed Winona lots lower than they had been the previous year. As a result activity has not ceased, and the real estate department was never in better condition. Secular concerns wonder how Winona can continue to progress uninterruptedly even in the face of adversities. Winona is founded on faith and is riveted to the foundation. Lack of confidence precipitates a panic. The exercise of faith would avert many of the disasters that come over, and too often overcome us.

Our School Edition, promised for last week, grew so lustily that its abnormal bulk could not possibly be compressed into the garments worn by its predecessors. The dilemma caused a delay of a week, and necessitated new habiliments double the customary size. Parents always manifest pride in large offspring, and exhibit their precocity to envious neighbors. Winona is justifiably proud of her schools. They rank high in the field of education; and when they form the topic for newspaper discussion it naturally broadens into a voluminous issue. If this explanation is not sufficient we

can only add that Winona furnishes so much interesting material in all her varied activities that an enlarged edition is impossible every week. Watch us grow!

Winona Academy News

Ralph Moses is organizing a class in metal working.

Dr. Palmer was unable to meet his Bible classes on Friday.

Zuck is the buerau of information on baseball and politics for the Academy.

"Icabod" has been promoted; he is now assistant superintendent of the new power house.

Chester Williams and George Bell are the official pinsetters at the bowling alley on Saturdays.

Mrs. C. A. Wyckoff, of Morrisonville, Ill., has been here for the past week visiting her son, Malcolm.

The Hon. R. S. Stephenson ran up from Rochester in his touring car to visit his son Joe over Sunday.

George Courtright went home Friday night and back Sunday afternoon. He reports all well in Wabash.

Prof Coffin gave a very interesting talk in chapel Monday morning on "Canadian Government and the Elections."

Quite a few of the students went to Warsaw Saturday afternoon to see W. H. Taft, Republican candidate for President.

Miss Shank is still holding to the pace she set at the beginning of the year. The cuisine and service are unexcelled.

After this week any students wishing to join the Photozeteen will have to pass through the usual procedure, viz., having his name acted on.

Tickets are on sale now for the game with South Bend high, Saturday. Everyone should buy a ticket and come out and root for the Academy.

Kenneth Rider received a shipment of canned goods from his father's can-

nery at Scottsburg, Ind., last week, and displayed the same in the grocery.

Will Ross, of Knightstown, Ind., arrived Monday afternoon to attend the academy. He will graduate with the class of '17.

Prof. P. C. Emmons gave an interesting and instructive talk Tuesday morning in chapel on "The Electoral System of Electing Our President."

Practice for the glee club has now started, with Miss Hurly as director. With a strong, well organized glee club touring the state the Academy would gain an enviable reputation.

It has been decided that the school shall have an official seal. A committee will be appointed to select the desired one and the seal will be used on stationary, pins, fobs, etc. Further developments will be reported.

The program last week was one of unusual merit. Every number was discussed in an efficient and highly instructive manner and it is hoped that this will be but the beginning of many more successful meetings. The program for October 28, was as follows:
Current Events—Lewis West.

Reading—Carl Schaeffer.

Debate—"Resolved, That Taft should be elected, not Bryan." Affirmative, Joe Stevenson, Malcolm Wyckoff; negative, Paul Faris, Sie Seybold.

Joke Paper—William Penhallegon.

Talk, Athletics—Ford Pledger.

To the Subscribers to the Winona Normal School Fund.

The first half of your subscription to the above fund is now due and the prompt payment of the same will be greatly appreciated. For your convenience C. W. Scott has consented to receive and receipt for the same.

The old subscriptions, long past due, have also been placed in his hands for collection and settlement.

The amount of your old subscription stands charged to you on the books at Winona and should be closed in some way and can be, both honorable to the subscriber and satisfactory to Winona Assembly. Please call on Mr. Scott at Room 5, Elks' Arcade, Warsaw, who has full authority to settle such claims.



Mount Memorial Building

Y. W. C. A. Entertainment.

On last Saturday evening the Y. W. C. A. of the Park School, assisted by Mr. Pledger, Mr. Penhallagon, Mr. Adams and Mr. Stevenson, gave a charming entertainment in the Inn chapel.

Mr. Pledger impersonated a bachelor in search of a wife, who in addition to being attractive must be versed in cooking, darning and sweeping. In answer to his advertisement numerous applicants called at his bachelor apartments and the charming little maid, Esther Schaeffer, was kept busy receiving and setting the room in order. First came Miss Hall, the insistent book agent, followed by Miss Winch, the coquette, who was greatly gifted in making herself agreeable, but both failed to satisfy the bachelor. Miss Woodford, the domestic science girl, an adept in cooking; the golf girl, Miss Mayo, who preferred her clubs to the broom; the Oriental Maiden, Miss Sadie Munyer who found the young man so charming that she had to be forcibly persuaded to leave and the shy little Dutch girl, Mabel Toy, followed in rapid succession. The bachelor began to despair but still they came. The widow, Miss Corrie, and her two quarrelsome daughters, Lucile Liggitt and Frances Ellis; the athletic girl, Frances Toy, attired in garnet and gray and armed with a megaphone, and the elocutionist, Miss Todd with her dellsarte manners. All proved little suited. Miss Terry, the typical college girl, impressed at sight with her preference for French and "Math" over brooms and dusters; the soldier girl, Miss Madia Munyer, in her resplendent uniform, showed herself more of an adept in military tactics than in sweeping. The society woman, Miss Miller, tried in vain to interest the bachelor in her petulant daughter, Elizabeth Stansifer; while the trained nurse, Miss M. Grace Stevenson, was most solicitous for his health. The old maid, Miss Crawford, with her bonnet and curls, was equally unsuccessful, while Miss Lynch, the striking debutante suggested an army of servants rather than a knowledge of housekeeping. Lastly came the Winona girl, Miss Eleanor Toy, who at once demonstrated her ability and proved the long sought ideal of the bachelor.

Soon the strains of "O Promise Me" were heard and Mr. Adams, the dignified minister, entered; the groom, Mr. Pledger, and Mr. Penhallagon, the best man, followed and awaited the bridal party. Frances Ellis and Lucile Liggitt, the dainty little flower girls, preceded Miss Carpenter and Miss Flossie Schott, the brides maids, following Miss Davis, the maid of honor, came the bride, Miss Toy, on the arm of her father, Mr. Stevenson. The ceremony consummated the romance.

Special mention should be made of the music furnished by Miss Grace N. Stevenson throughout the pantomime, also of the acting of Mr. Pledger and Mr. Adams.

In the manner of costume, Miss Crawford, the old maid and Miss Sadie

OUR NEIGHBOR WARSAW

The Seat of Government of Kosciusko County and the Modern City of Northern Indiana.

Warsaw, our neighboring city, is the seat of justice and the chief city of Kosciusko county and is just two miles west of Winona, located at the junction of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago division of the Pennsylvania Railway and the Michigan division of the Big Four Division of the

and picturesquely located, being popularly known as the Tri-Lake City from the fact that three beautiful sheets of water, Center Lake, Pike Lake and Winona Lake, surround the city in all directions.

Warsaw has a population of about 7,000 and is steadily increasing. The city. In fact Warsaw is thoroughly up street car system and all the commercial commodities of a metropolitan city. In fact Warsaw is thoroughly up to date, in many respects far in advance of some of our larger neighbors in modern and progressive ideas. For healthfulness, cleanliness and attractiveness, it is unsurpassed. All classes of business are as well represented



Kosciusko County Court House, Warsaw

Big Four Railway. It is the terminus of the Winona Interurban railway, which gives hourly service to the cities of Goshen, Elkhart and South Bend and interurban connections with Chicago. The Peru division of the Winona Interurban railway is rapidly nearing completion and will give the city first class ingress and egress in all directions and make it the ideal place of residence for the numerous commercial traveling men now living in the city. It is most romantically

by as wide awake, progressive merchants as any city in the state. Their banks are gilt edge and accommodating. There are openings and many inducements offered for the location of certain manufacturing plants.

Warsaw and Winona have both reached out until they have practically grown together and a stranger could not distinguish the dividing line. The interests of Warsaw and Winona are mutual and the best of harmony exists between their citizens.

Munyer, the oriental girl, were especially good.

The entertainment was a success from a financial standpoint also and the Y. W. C. A. is to be congratulated on its management of the entire affair.

After the close of the entertainment and a photograph had been taken of the bridal party, a wedding supper and informal reception was tendered the "contracting parties" at the home of

the "bride's" mother at Fountain View which gave a happy conclusion to the occasion.

Insurance.

Fire, life, accident, automobile, liability, commercial bonds, plate glass, stock, burglary and bank insurance. See T. R. Boulton, Room 5, Arcade, Warsaw, Ind.

THE WINONA ACADEMY

A Preparatory School for Boys With the Most Attractive Surroundings in the Country.

The Winona Academy is a preparatory school for boys. It admits boys who are prepared to do the work of the seventh grade and prepares them for the best universities. It offers the advantages of a refined, Christian community removed from the distractions of the ordinary city. Athletics is given due attention under a competent instructor. The gymnasium is well equipped, and outdoor sports of every kind are encouraged. This year the school will have teams in football, basketball, hockey, baseball, and track work. There are golf links and numerous tennis courts on the park; boats are at the disposal of the students in the fall and spring, and in the winter the skating is good.

The graduates of the Academy have always ranked high in the colleges and universities to which they have gone, and they are accepted without examination wherever the certificate privilege is granted. The enrollment last year reached 96, and the senior class numbered 25. Nineteen states were represented.

The Mount Memorial building, in which the recitations are held, is well constructed for recitation purposes. The rooms are all large, well lighted and ventilated. The laboratories have been remodeled and enlarged and are now exceptionally well equipped. Many new books are being added to the library, and the changes now being made in the appearance of the room will add greatly to its attractiveness as a place of study.

The Westminster building, the home of the Academy, is a beautiful three-story brick building, with accommodations for 200 students. It is provided with all modern conveniences and is in every way one of the finest dormitories in the country.

The Academy appeals to any boy who is desirous of an education. Any boy with a good character who can do seventh grade work will be accepted. It offers special inducements to boys who have dropped out of high school for a year or two and who now wish to continue their education. Each year the personnel of the student body has improved until today the Academy can boast of as fine a body of young men as can be found in any school. It is the fixed policy of the academy to demand at all times work of a high grade and to support and encourage in every way whatever makes for the highest type of manhood.

To Spend Winter in Europe.

Mrs. Edwin A. Knapp will leave on Wednesday to spend the winter with relatives in England and on the continent, returning next April.

THE DIRECTORS' MEETING

A Three Days' Session at the Winona Hotel, With An Unusually Large Attendance.

A notable session of the board of directors of the Winona Assembly has just passed into history as a result of the annual meeting of this honorable body, which occurred here this week. The representation of the members composing the board was the largest that has convened for years, and its deliberations embraced measures of greater importance than any that have come up in former years. Twenty-eight of the forty-four members of the board arrived on Tuesday, nearly all of them remaining throughout the three days of wearying work. A portion of the time was consumed in hearing reports from various committees, examining the condition of the numerous departments of the association, comparing the work of the season just closed with those of former years, and in reviewing the general situation of Winona affairs.

In addition to the routine work, however, new measures were proposed and adopted, and new projects launched, that will advance Winona to a position of prominence never before enjoyed. The sphere of her operations has been suddenly widened by reason of decisive steps taken in this memorable meeting. The personal influence and cumulative power of these captains of industry, diverted so freely into the ever deepening channels of a gigantic philanthropic institution, adds to its efficiency in a manner that is difficult to estimate. Winona has been styled a self-made community, which term is probably intended to convey the idea that its growth has been the result of its own manipulations, and the husbanding of its own resources. And this is in reality a true statement of the conditions that have existed at this place up to the present time.

The records of the session of the

board of directors that has just adjourned, however, if opened to the gaze of the public, would reveal an astonishing augmentation of Winona's inherent strength. It is not an exaggeration to say that her resources have been doubled, and her possibilities infinitely increased. Assurance has been inseparably attached to the Winona movement, which is rapidly assuming stupendous proportions.

The presence of men of influence and financial weight, such as Mr. Heinz, Mr. Studebaker, and others who are actively associated with the promotion and development of Winona, is of itself an element of incalculable strength; but when accompanied by liberal promises and individual pledges there is no way of estimating the progress that is to follow.

Rev. H. W. Johnson, D. D., of South Bend, was chosen president for the ensuing year. He is a man of diversified talents, conspicuous among them being his executive ability. He is possessed of a rare and pleasing personality that has won him a host of friends, and he will fill the office with credit to himself and unbounded satisfaction to the Assembly.

The directors of the Interurban Railway company also held a meeting on the grounds this week, at which time important business was transacted. H. J. Heinz was re-elected president, and vacancies in the board were filled. Mr. J. S. Peabody, president of the Peabody Lumber company, of Columbia City; Mr. Leslie R. Skinner, vice-president of the State Bank, Valparaiso; Mr. J. H. Matchett, capitalist, of Warsaw, and C. O. Excell, music publisher, Chicago, were added on the list, thereby adding to the dignity, and increasing the efficiency of this body. An accomplishment worthy of note in this official convocation was the raising of \$300,000 with which to complete the Peru division of Winona's interurban road. The deficit of \$100,000 is still on the market, but the gap will be closed within sixty days. The value of the two railroads that are owned by Winona, and operated for the development and support of the schools and other interests, is too well known to require comment in this con-

nection. The remarkable achievements of the past few days is a subject worthy of contemplation, and is cause for great rejoicing among Winona's legion of friends.

Hallowe'en.

Tomorrow night is the night of the year when graveyards are said to yawn; when hobgoblins and witches are supposed to reach out and grab the unwary. The custom dates back so long ago that its history is little more or less than tradition, authorities differing as to its origin. So far as we can learn it was first practiced in Scotland, fires being lighted upon the crags and barren hills to light the passage of spirits in their flight from All Souls' Day (Oct. 31) to All Saints' Day (Nov. 1). In this way the lighting of bonfires upon Hallowe'en has come down to us. Pranks of all sorts have been devised to make the hour seem uncanny and unreal. It is the time when youthful people get out for a season of genuine fun at other peoples' expense. Young America with its love for mischief has not been slow to grasp this opportunity. For years they have laid awake night conjuring up tricks to play at this season. So long as the fun is innocent, no one cares. In fact, older people are rather inclined to encourage them in it. But the fun must be innocent and not allowed to become destructive. Property hidden about the premises where they belong will find no objectors; but articles carried from one end of town to the other, causing inconvenience to the owners; or property thrown into the lake or otherwise made way with, is carrying the matter too far. Let the young people of Winona bear in mind that a good time consists in having nothing bad to remember. So, when starting out for a little fun tomorrow night it is hoped that they will think of the rights of others before performing any pranks which will result in other people's loss or inconvenience and which their better judgment tells them to be wrong.

Hallowe'en entertainment at Auditorium tomorrow night.

Agricultural Institute's New Farm.

Realizing the great need of a demonstrating farm for the Winona Agricultural Institute, Mr. J. C. Breckenridge, assistant secretary and general manager of Winona Assembly, and vice president of Winona Schools, has purchased, personally, a splendid tract of land consisting of seventy acres for the use of the Agricultural Institute. The farm is ideal for a demonstrating station, from point of location, fine soil and excellent drainage. It is located on the east boundary of Warsaw, about ten blocks from Winona's entrance building. The rear of the farm borders the banks of the beautiful Pike lake on the north. A three minutes' walk on Grant street after leaving the car line, takes one to the gate entrance in front of the fine three-story farm house where the new farm superintendent, W. G. Goss, and wife are now comfortably located.

The farm will be equipped by Mr. Breckenridge, personally, with all the farming implements needed to give the students every advantage of modern scientific instruction. Good barns and a silo will be erected and nothing will be lacking for demonstrating purposes.

In addition to the young orchard of splendid variety already on the farm, eight acres additional will be set out in young trees of standard varieties.

Winona is fortunate in having so thoughtful a man as Mr. Breckenridge connected with its management; one whose every thought and purpose is to further Winona's interests wherever and whenever the opportunity presents itself. Sleeping or awake, the advancement of Winona seems to be his ever-present purpose. The use of this fine farm will fill a much-needed want in the Agricultural Institute.

WANTS

LANTERN SLIDES for sale or rent. Slides made to order from negatives or pictures of any kind. Illustrations of the Sunday school lessons a specialty. List of several thousand sent on request. Samuel M. Morton, Mitchell, Ind.



The Westminster, The Dormitory of the Winona Academy for Boys



Weid

Four-Drawer Vertical
LETTER FILE
Holds 20,000 Letters

\$12 SOLID OAK
golden or weathered
Dust Proof, Roller
Bearings, Patent
Follower, Legal
and Bill sizes proportionately
low priced. Send for catalog
of Card Indexes, Clips, Postal
Scales, and other Office De-
vices.

2 Drawer, \$6.75; 3 Drawer, \$9.75
ALL F. O. B. FACTORY

The **Weid** Manufacturing Co.
Union Street, MONROE, MICHIGAN

Winona Lake Local Doings

Louis Leidner, of Goshen, was a Winona visitor last Wednesday.

Mrs. Mary L. Haines returned to her home in Crawfordsville last week.

Prof. Jack Sanderson spent last Saturday and Sunday at his home in Marion.

Mr. J. C. Breckenridge made a business trip to his old home, Portland, last week.

Miss Louise Whiteman, of Fostoria, Ohio, visited her uncle, W. G. Fluegel, and family over Sunday.

Miss McNaughten, of the Park school, entertained Miss Alice Hayward on Tuesday evening.

Dr. Jonathan Rigdon is at Norristown, Pa., this week, where he is lecturing at the State Institute.

Columbia cottage for rent; steam heat, gas electric light and bath. See W. G. Fluegel, Winona Lake, Ind.

Dr. E. S. Scott returned Saturday from Mud Lava Springs, where he has been on a two weeks' vacation.

Louis and Russell Scott will come home next week from Lake Forest University to cast their first votes.

W. H. Howe, of Greenfield, Ark., closed a deal last week for a lot on Park avenue, south of Evangel Hall.

Rev. J. D. Todd of Albert Lee, Minn. was here Monday looking for a suitable house to locate in for the winter.

Mrs. G. A. Merrill returned to her home in Lafayette last week after a pleasant visit with Mrs. H. L. Motto.

Mrs. L. D. Lee will leave tomorrow for Los Angeles, Cal., where she will spend the winter, returning next spring.

Dr. Parley E. Zartmann left yesterday for New York, where he will attend a special meeting of the Evangelistic Committee.

Hon. R. S. Stevenson and wife, of Rochester, Ind., were the guests of J. E. Beyer and wife at the Beyer home Sunday.

Mrs. Burnett Freese, of Nappanee, visited with her brother, Mr. W. G. Fluegel, and family Wednesday and Thursday of last week.

Miss Bertha J. Lacy, who teaches drawing in the South Chicago high school, visited Mrs. Zartmann the past week, returning home yesterday.

Mr. C. W. Leebrick and wife left yesterday for their new home in Long Beach, Cal. Mr. Leebrick will go to the state of Washington and Oregon, where he will spend about three months. Mrs. Leebrick will go direct to their new home.

Mr. H. E. Marshall, president of the American Marketing Company, moved his family to Chicago last Saturday, where they will reside for the winter. Mr. Marshall will, however, be in his office at Winona about every week during that period. His Chicago office is 1357 Monadnock building.

Mr. George W. Young, of the rural district south of Warsaw, was at Winona last week shaking hands with his friends. Mr. Young is the candidate for township assessor.

Miss Verona Grove and sister, Mrs. C. D. Metcalf, arrived last week from Los Angeles, Cal., and are occupying their new home which was built for them this fall on McDonald island.

J. W. Vandeventer, wife and son Dore will leave Monday for their winter home in St. Petersburg, Fla. Mr. Vandeventer is the official photographer at that winter resort and will remain until spring.

Drs. E. S. Scott and J. C. Breckenridge held services at the county infirmary, south of Winona, Sunday afternoon. This work will be taken up by Winona pastors who will see that regular services are held at that institution.

Elder A. G. Grosswhite, of Flora, Ind., was here Monday looking over Winona with a view of recommending it as a meeting place for the National Conference of Dunkards to be held in 1910. Mr. Grosswhite is one of a committee of five who will select the location for the conference.

J. C. Breckenridge received word this week from his son, Karl at Monte Vista, Colo., stating that he had been elected principal of the schools there. He taught chemistry and Latin there last year and his thorough qualifications earned him his new appointment. Mr. Carl Breckenridge is a graduate of Wabash College, class of '07.

The Normal-Aggie team were overwhelmed at Elkhart Saturday by the score of 38 to 0. On the return of the home team they stated that it was the fastest team in the state and that some of the "fakes" and trick plays were not new productions of the season, but selected from some of the best state university teams. At no time did the Elkhart team make gains through the Normal-Aggie line. Finding the line too strong to make long gains they put in very complicated passes for end runs, which added long distances to the Elkhart team. New plays of similar working will soon be used by the home team in hopes of putting the same team and colck working formations. Lake, Bricker, Rapp, Shaffer, Hoffman, all deserve credit for the snappy playing of Saturday. Pledger acted as referee in first half, Whistler umpired second. Score at end of first half, 22-0.

Big Football Game Tomorrow.

On next Saturday the South Bend high school football team will come here for a game with the Winona Academy team. Last year Winona defeated South Bend by a large score and the players hope to repeat the performance this year. Coach Pledger has been putting the men through hard practice all week and they will enter the game Saturday in a condition to put up the game of their lives. The game will be called at 3 o'clock and the admission will be 25 cents.



Map of Indiana Showing the Location of Winona Lake

COUPON

Cut out this coupon, fill out, enclose the money and mail today.

1908

Winona Assembly Review,
Winona Lake, Indiana

Please send to the following address the Weekly Review for 10 months, for which please find enclosed 50 cents:

Subscribed by

Order now and keep in touch with Winona.

GEO. P. DeHOFF Contractor and Builder

Write me for Estimates and Suggestions

WINONA LAKE - INDIANA

J. G. NEHRBAS, M. D.

Permanently Located at
Winona Lake, Ind.

OFFICE: Winona Hotel

H. L. MOTTO & SON Contractors and Builders

Plans, Specifications and Estimates
Furnished. Repairing of all
Kinds. Phone 908 F.

Winona Lake, - Indiana

DUKES & PLUMMER

FUNERAL DIRECTORS
Warsaw - Indiana

207 W. Center St.

Phones 18 8-469

AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE

This Institute Has a Fine Seventy-Acre Farm and All Modern Appliances.

Winona Agricultural Institute opened its fall term September 21st with all the old students back and new students from Indiana, Illinois, Pennsylvania, New York, Kentucky, and Japan, ranging in ages from 18 to 26, averaging close to 21. These young men come from farm, factory, offices and sores to learn the science and practice of farming.

The Agricultural Institute in which nothing but agriculture is taught and that from a practical standpoint. In the four years' course some time is given to the study of the theory as well as the practical, while in the normal course agriculture is taught from the teachers standpoint, so the Winona Agricultural Institute is giving agriculture from all its different aspects.

Faculty.

Dr. O. P. Dellinger takes charge of the department of Botany and Zoology, for which he is admirably fitted by his research work and study into the economic value of plants, insects and animals; Prof. W. S. Goss, who has been farm manager of the Taledago Schools at Taledago, Ala., has been elected farm manager. He has had experience in managing farms where the students largely do the work. He is also an investigator in the practical problems of the different lines of farm work. The other members of the faculty remain the same.

Experimental Grounds.

The experimental grounds join the campus and on these can be seen growing all of the newer agricultural crops as well as the more common ones. Plots are also devoted to the different grasses, clovers and legumes so that all these crops can be studied first hand as well as out of books.

Farm.

The Institute has come into possession

of a new 70-acre farm. It is slightly rolling has a great variety of soils and presents a good many problems. It joins the city limits and is quite convenient to the Winona Agricultural Institute building. It will be developed along lines of general farming with special attention being given to fruit growing, dairying and gardening, which will give the students splendid opportunities of taking part in the development of an ordinary farm into a highly productive one. Prof. Goss will have charge of the farm under the direction of Dean Palmer and his associates. Dr. Breckenridge, vice president, is very enthusiastic over the farm, having put forth great effort in securing it. Experiments will be conducted on the best ways of building up lands, of reclaiming low lands, of draining, of gardening, of fruit growing in its various lines, of seed selecting and improvements, of leguminous crops and, in short, the practical problems of the farm, dairy, orchard, and garden will be approached in different ways.

Laboratories.

The Institute has outgrown its laboratories, new ones having been provided for. They have been ready for class for two weeks. The new chemical laboratory has a capacity for accommodating 144 students. It is very completely equipped with water, gas, electric lights and apparatus. Each student has his own locker and drawer, with keys. He is responsible for all apparatus in his charge. A demonstration desk has been placed in the chemical lecture room, so that demonstrations can be made during the lecture. New laboratories have also been provided for Botany, Zoology and Agriculture. These laboratories can accommodate 100 students. Demonstration desk has also been placed in the Botany, Zoology and Agricultural room, making the laboratory equipment very complete. In fact, the Institute is now equipped in all ways and prepared to do better work than ever. The graduates are assisted in securing positions and at present the Institute has several places open that it has not graduates to fill. The demand for trained farm managers, gar-

deners, dairymen, orchardists, etc., is constantly increasing and the supply does not keep up with the demand.

Expenses.

The expenses of the Winona Agricultural Institute have been made very low so as to place an education in agriculture within the reach of all who desire it. Room and board is furnished at from \$3.00 per week up. Tuition is only \$1.25 per week.

Those who appreciate the work that the Institute is doing should come to its class rooms and laboratories and see the deep interest that students take in the work they are carrying on. Agriculture when taken up from a standpoint of science becomes one of the most fascinating occupations.

Mrs. Murray Entertains.

Mrs. R. M. Murray very pleasantly entertained a number of the Winona ladies last Wednesday evening at the Idlewild cottage on the terrace. About twenty-five guests were present with their thimbles and fancywork. At ten o'clock an inviting five-course luncheon was served, after which the guests were requested to note upon cards which had been prepared the kind of work each lady had been doing. Miss Clark proved to have been the most observant, being able to correctly name the kind of work of twenty-three of the guests. A handsome bouquet of immense chrysanthemums was accordingly presented to her. Among those present were: Mesdames Breckridge, Hatfield, Rigdon, F. N. Palmer, Toy, Ross, Darst, Stevenson, Lee, Vandeventer, Beyer, Schaeffer, Emmons, Knapp, W. C. Palmer, Lamb, Snepp, Schott, and Howe; Misses Clark, Cooper, Young, Davis, and Naughton.

Improve Your Lawns.

Write to C. A. Doswell, the park florist, and get his estimate and a specially designed flower bed for your front yard. He is already taking orders for next season's work. Have him clean up your yard at the park next spring and keep your grass mowed until you come.

Fifty cents will get the Review for 10 months. Send in today.

Real Estate Loans and Rental Agent

If you have a farm or city property you want to sell, or if you want to buy or trade for farm or city property, I am the man you are looking for.

There has been placed in my hands some desirable City Homes for sale or rent. Some of them can be bought on payments but little in excess of what you are now paying as rent; why not pay rent to yourself and own your own home.

LOANS

I have 5 per cent money to loan on good farms; if you want a reasonable amount of money on your farm on long time, I can secure it for you without delay. I also make loans on inside city property with privilege of prepaying any amount at the expiration of six months.

BONDS

I can furnish bonds for Administrators, Guardians, Official, or wherever a bond is needed. Don't embarrass your friends by asking them to sign your bond. I am agent for the American Surety Co., of New York; paid-up capital \$2,500,000.00; surplus, \$2,717,890.39; the bonds of this company accepted by the government.

INSURANCE

I also represent first-class fire insurance companies and would be pleased to write a part of your business. I represent the I. & O. Live Stock Ins. Co., of which there is none better.

NOTARY PUBLIC

I write deeds, mortgages, and all instruments requiring a certificate and seal.

Business placed in my hands receives prompt attention.

CHARLES W. SCOTT
Room 5, Elks' Arcade

Trained Farm Help Furnished

Farm Managers, Gardners, Dairy Men, Orchardists, Teachers of Agriculture, Farmers' Institute Lecturers and Farm Help. For information write,

W. C. PALMER, Dean

Winona Agricultural Institute

Box 903, Winona Lake, Indiana.

Wm. D. Frazer

James W. Cook

James R. Frazer

Frazer, Cook & Frazer
LAWYERS

Warsaw, - - Indiana



The Interurban Power Houses

WINONA NORMAL SCHOOL

Has One of the Strongest Faculties of
Any Normal School in the
State.

The people of Winona Lake and Warsaw have hardly had time to appreciate the great benefits that are at their command in connection with the new normal school. Many of us have not yet learned that it is to be a permanent institution, to be in session forty-eight weeks of the year. Nor were we aware of the large number of departments maintained and the different courses offered. In addition to a twelve-weeks' professional course for teachers of class A, a twenty-four weeks' professional course for teachers of class B, and a three years' course for teachers of class C, the school maintains also a high school equivalent course for those young men and women that were obliged to drop out of the high school before they had completed it; a regular college course, many different music courses, courses in shorthand, typewriting, commercial law, bookkeeping, Bible, domestic science, public school drawing, manual training, agriculture and engineering.

During the last summer term, to the great surprise of even its most hopeful friends, it enrolled 393 students representing nineteen different states and Porto Rico. At present, although the attendance is small, they have enrolled students from the following ten different states and the Hawaiian Islands: Missouri, Louisiana, Illinois, Indiana, Montana, Iowa, Ohio, New York, Florida, and Michigan. The present term ends Dec. 4. The winter term begins Dec. 7.

Already a large number of Warsaw young people are making their plans to take a commercial course in the Winona Normal school. The commercial course is in charge of Prof. O. Q. Martin, who is a very thorough and pains-taking teacher. Aside from a large experience as a teacher of commercial subjects he brings to the classroom the additional force that comes from having been a bookkeeper in an automobile factory and a cashier of a bank. When students complete a commercial course with him they are able to do good work in responsible positions. Also, they are well equipped to teach the commercial subjects in public schools. And now, by the way, nearly all the high schools of Indiana and Illinois are requiring bookkeeping to be taught as one of the required branches.

It seems that it will be an easy matter to find positions for graduates of this course. A short time ago Mr. Rigdon received the following letter, which is very satisfying to anyone looking forward to a commercial course:

"President Jonathan Rigdon, Winona Lake, Ind.

"South Bend, Ind., Aug. 19, 1908.

"Dear Sir:—At our various branch offices we maintain employment bureaus where stenographers may register and secure positions without cost. At the present time there is a large demand for male stenographers. Write to us if you would be in a position to furnish us with reliable help.

"We wish to secure young men for the Oliver Chilled Plow Works, South Bend, Ind. This corporation is the largest of its kind in the world. It is constantly increasing its office forces. They will start young men in at \$65.00 per month and promote as rapidly as they learn the work. The salaries are raised from \$65.00 per month to \$75.00 and increased up to \$125.00 per month.

"Should you at any time be able to supply us with young men of good ability, kindly let me hear from you.

"Yours truly,

"A. F. FISHER, JR.,

"L. C. Smith & Bros. Typewriter Co."

The domestic science is proving to be very attractive also. It is now arranged so that the cooking courses presuppose very thorough courses in biology, physiology and chemistry. These three subjects are given during the fall and winter terms and the cooking during the spring and summer terms. The domestic science courses also include sewing and drafting of all kinds of patterns as well as cutting and fitting. These subjects also come during the spring and summer terms.

It would seem that the following list of officers and teachers of the Normal School would command the respect of the educational public everywhere:

Officers.

Sol C. Dickey, D. D., Chancellor.
Jonathan Rigdon, Ph. D., President.
J. C. Breckenridge, A. M., Vice President.

Faculty.

Jonathan Rigdon, A. B., and Ph. D., Boston University; Clark University. Psychology and Philosophy.
E. W. Coffin, A. B., Dalhousie Uni-

versity, Halifax, Nova Scotia; Ph. D., Clark University. Education.

W. E. Lugenbeel, B. S., National Normal University; Ph. D., Austin College. Mathematics and Engineering.

Ohris P. Dellinger, A. B., Indiana University; A. M., University of Chicago; Ph. D., Clark University. Biology, Physics, Nature Study and Physiology.

P. C. Emmons, B. S., Central Normal College; A. B., Indiana University; University of Chicago. Latin and German.

Walter Scott Donat, A. B., Western College; A. B. and A. M., Yale University. Latin and Greek.

Josephine McArthur, Demile College; College School, Toronto; Curry's Boston School of Expression; University of Chicago. Literature and Expression.

E. Dee McNaughten, A. B., Mount Holyoke; Denison University. French and Mathematics.

Harry A. Miller, A. B., Franklin College; Indiana State Normal School; Indiana University. English and Pedagogy.

W. C. Palmer, A. B., B. S., M. S., Valparaiso University; B. S. Agr., University of Minnesota; George Washington University. Agriculture and Chemistry.

Florence Fox, Ed. B. and Ph. B., University of Chicago; Olivet College; Cook County Normal School. Primary Methods, Training and Story Telling.

Zach C. Sanderson, A. B., University of Michigan; Butler College. History, Civics, Sociology and International Law.

Mrs. Nelle Wall, Iowa State Normal; Graduate and Post-graduate of the Art Institute of Chicago. Public School Drawing and Elementary Manual Training.

Leah VanBlarcom, Lewis Institute. Domestic Science and Director of the Preparation and Serving of all Menus.
Frank Nelson Palmer, A. B., D. D., Wabash. Bible.

O. Q. Martin, International Business College; The Shorthand Training School; Central Normal College. Bookkeeping, Commercial Law, Stenography, Penmanship, Arithmetic and Business Correspondence.

Mary B. Vinton, Graduate and Post-Graduate of Teachers' College of Indianapolis. In charge of Kindergarten Courses and Assistant in Primary Department.

Elizabeth Adams Young, S. B., University of Chicago; Cook County Normal School. Geography and History.

Iva Hurley, Chicago Musical College. Voice Culture and Public School Music.

Grace V. Wilson, B. M., William Wood College, Fulton, Mo.; studied under Frederick Morley, a pupil of Leschetizsky; graduate and post-graduate of Chicago Musical College. Piano, Harmony, Counterpoint, Composition and History of Music.

Pansy Hiatt, Registrar and Secretary to the President.

Faculty of the Observation and Training School.

John Wilcox, Indiana University. Principal.

Austin Eichholtz, B. D., Tri-State Normal College; Michigan State Normal. Teacher of Seventh and Eighth Grades.

Bertha Olga Zimmer, Tri-State Normal College; Valparaiso University; Winona Normal School. Teacher of Fifth and Sixth Grades.

Marian Ellen Herrick, Chicago University; Northwestern University; Tri-State Normal College; Teachers' College at Indianapolis. Teacher of Third and Fourth Grades.

Mary B. Vinton, Graduate and Post-graduate of Teachers' College of Indianapolis. Teacher of First and Second Grades.

The Review "News" Box.

At the south entrance to the grocery store has been installed a box, in which Winonians are requested to drop items of interest to the public. The Review management hopes that the friends of Winona will take advantage of this easy means of sending in notes of social events, the coming and departure of guests and other matters of interest. Any note placed in the box before Tuesday night will appear in that week's issue of the Review.

Polk's livery will deliver rigs any place in Winona. Phone 69.



The Inn, Dormitory of the Winona Normal School

Winona Normal School News

Elkhart 38—Winona 0. 'Nuff sed.

Everybody heard Taft in Warsaw Saturday. Winona schools were well represented.

Miss Nina McCarter, of the Normal School, spent Saturday and Sunday with her parents in Pierceton.

H. Lutz, Prof. Eastman, H. Munsell, and Lee Whistler accompanied the football team to Elkhart Saturday.

Ronald Shaffer expects to leave Saturday morning for Clark Hill. He makes the trip home so he may vote for Taft.

Dr. Coffin's talk on Patriotism last Tuesday morning gave the students a broader sense of what is meant by devotion to a country or a principle.

President Rigdon is lecturing at an institute near Philadelphia this week. While away he will spread the good news of the work being done by the Winona schools.

Prof. Cunningham took up the different aspects of the race question on Friday morning at chapel, and offered a solution of the great problem before us, the disposition of the negro.

Miss Van Larum, who taught domestic science here during the summer is now pleasantly located at Pittsburg, Kan., where she is at the head of the department of Domestic Science in the State Normal.

Wednesday, Oct. 21 was the 416th anniversary of the discovery of America and Prof. Cory selected this event as his subject on that morning at chapel, giving a very interesting paper.

The physical geography classes of the Academy and Normal are planning for a field trip to the Wyandotte caves and other points of interest in this state, to be made before bad weather sets in.

Get a girl and come to the auditorium Saturday evening. The funniest ever, the "Podunk County Fair and Horse Races." Don't forget the date—Saturday, October 31. Admission 5 cents (five).

Otis Campbell leaves Friday evening in order to swell the Taft vote in Clark's Hill. Many other students have been wishing that their city councils would send them transportation in order to get their vote for the presidential vote.

M. Laeur, of Larwill, Ind., spent several days visiting with O. A. Elliott, of the Winona Park Institute.

R. O. Shaffer, of the "Aggie" biology class, while making an examination of a fresh water oyster, found a good-sized delicate ping pearl of a fair size in the shell. He has planned on examining oyster and clams nights as the business would be a very profitable one.

Politics is a very difficult subject to be discussed in a non-partisan way. Prof. Donat's talk on the political situation last Thursday at chapel combined information and wit. The students are still guessing his political attitude.

Next Saturday evening, the various schools will give a Hallowe'en entertainment in the auditorium. A prize will be given to the school presenting the best program. Much enthusiasm is manifested at rehearsals. An admission of five cents will be charged. Everybody welcome.

Pocahontas Lagoon Completed.

"Indian Mound" is now on an island. The big dredge has just completed the work of cutting through from the foot of Chestnut avenue around Indian Mound to the south, to Cherry creek, near the Administration building at Boys' City.

This work completes the original plat of waterways which called for three distinct islands: McDonald Island, Pasadena island, and Indian Mound island.

The construction of these lagoons has added much to the beauty of Winona. Besides giving water front to miles of fine residence property, they furnish picturesque boating places for both young and old.

Directors Attend Chapel Services.

The directors of the various Winona institutions, in session this week, attended the union chapel services on Wednesday morning. Chancellor S. C. Dickey presided. The scripture was read by Rev. G. N. Luccock, D. D., of Oak Park, Ill., prayer was offered by Rev. H. W. Johnson, D. D., of South Bend, Ind., and addresses were made by John M. Studebaker, H. J. Heinz, Thomas Kane and Senator Fremont Goodwine.

Special Missionary Meeting.

A special meeting of the Missionary Society will be held at the residence of Mrs. Arlen this afternoon upon invitation. All ladies of Winona are cordially invited to attend.

Have you subscribed for The Review?

...THE WINONA NORMAL SCHOOL...

A PERMANENT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

Offering both brief and extended courses in Common Branches, High School Branches, College Subjects, Short Hand, Type-writing, Bookkeeping, Commercial Law, Business Practice, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Piano, Voice, Violin, Musical History, Musical Theory, Public School Music, Public School Drawing, Bible, Agricultural and Domestic Science.

But Our Specialty is to prepare Teachers for all grades of work. We are accredited for classes A and B. We are establishing a Library, consisting for the most part of new and well-selected books. We now have in progress one of the best Observation and practice schools in the State. We offer Manual Training for the grades, thorough courses in Psychology, History of Education, Kindergarten Methods, Primary Methods, Advanced Methods, School Economics.

Tuition, \$15.00 Per Term of Twelve Weeks.

Board \$24.00 Per Term.

Furnished Room, with steam heat, electric light and bath, \$12.00 Per Term.

Winter Term, December 7 to March 5.

Spring Term, March 8 to May 28.

Mid-Spring Term opens April 19.

Summer Term, May 31 to August 20.

Mid-Summer Term of six weeks opens July 12.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE

WINONA NORMAL SCHOOL

JONATHAN RIGDON, Pres.

WINONA LAKE, IND.

C
O
A
L

Building Material Mfg. Co.

DEALERS IN

All Grades of Hard and Soft Coal

Prices as low as the lowest—Grades equal to any. Buy now and save money by having it delivered from car.

Winona Lake, Indiana

TELEPHONE 306

C
O
A
L



The Beyer Home

Winona Literary Club.

An interesting meeting of the Winona Literary Club was held Wednesday afternoon in the parlor of the Winona hotel. About fifty ladies were present, including a number of guests. Miss Clark presided, the members responding to roll call by giving queer epitaphs from country church yards. Many were quaint, while others were amusing. After the conclusion of the business meeting, the program of the afternoon in charge of Miss Chase, followed. Miss Chase was assisted by Section A and had an unusually good program. The subject of the day was New York, a theme prolific indeed, and to which whole days could be devoted and still not half be told. Miss Chase opened the discussion with a fine historical resume that was exhaustive and interesting. Mrs. Wilson followed with a graphic description of its situation and approaches. Mrs. Murray gave an amusing sketch of its transit system, reversing the usual order of such articles by making the article humorous, simply interspersing the data relating to actual statistics. Among the information imparted were the facts that the daily patronage of the various transit systems if placed five abreast and walking close together would reach from here to Chicago, while the annual number would circle the globe seven times. The commercial importance of the city was handled in a paper by Mrs. W. C. Palmer. Miss Cooper gave a fine paper upon the architecture of this wonderful city, with Fifth avenue suggesting a midway at the world's fair so diversified are the types of architecture upon this thoroughfare. Her description of the churches was excellent and founded upon years of residence there. Mrs. Macauley gave an excellent paper upon the people of the metropolis, the statistics as to the population of the different nationalities harbored there being especially interesting. Mrs. Macauley's description of many of these people with their crude ideas of life upon this continent were also much enjoyed. Mrs. Knapp closed the program by a brief talk upon New York as a religious center showing that great as New York is as a commercial center, its religious interests are as vital in their influence as the stream of gold which flows each week from Wall street, reaching not only all over this country, but around the world. The work among the churches and the many evangelizing methods devised by them was commented upon. The club will meet next Wednesday in the parlors of the hotel.

Getting Closer to Winona.

The desire to become closely identified with worthy people and successful movements is at once natural and commendable. Full est enjoyment comes to all of us when we are conscious that we bear a part of the responsibility in the promotion of that which produces pleasure. It is approximately true that we cannot draw from any source more than we ourselves have invested therein.

Observation has taught us that those who derive the greatest pleasures from a visit to Winona are those who have in some way become a part of the great institution, either by an investment of personal influence, individual effort or money. The executive and clerical force is necessarily limited. The avenue of manual labor can accommodate only a small proportion of those who ask for employment; but there is a broad and unrestricted privilege that lies open to everyone who would join the inner circle of interested friends in the Winona movement, and that is the rare opportunity to purchase a part of the material possessions that make up the sum total of one of the most fascinating spots that nature and the inspired conception of man has produced.

The real estate department has grown in volume and importance with each year of added achievements in Winona. Owners of lots and cottages here have derived double dividends from their investments—satisfactory financial returns, and the genuine joy that accompanies an exercising of fearless faith.

There will come a time when Winona real estate will be high-priced, and hard to obtain. It is easily within reach of all at the present time. Reliable information is furnished to those who inquire; and the association cheerfully extends these privileges of possession to as many as apply for admission.

Why Winona Is Such an Ideal Spot for Retired People.

The reasons are many and most of them obvious. I will not undertake to schedule all of them. Lake and wood, park and stream; fine roads, winding walks, bathing, fishing, boating, the best water in the world; school privileges varied and most advantageous; opportunities for hearing the most distinguished platform people in science, art, music, and whatever tends to elevate, interest and instruct, all tending to culture derived under the happiest conditions; Bible exposition and study; seclusion from turmoil and evil influences—I can think of no prospect more pleasing for one who has borne the heat and burden of business and labor in his earlier years and wishes now to enjoy to the utmost the best things in nature and in the world of literature, music and art. Sincerely yours,

J. M. STUDEBAKER.

An Informal Reception.

One of the most pleasant informal social affairs of the season was the reception given Friday evening, Oct. 23, at the beautiful home of Dr. and Mrs. Jonathan Rigdon. The guests included the members of the faculties in all the schools at Winona. During the evening Miss Wilson played and Miss Hurley sang several selections, dainty refreshments were served in the spacious dining-room and the guests left at a late hour, all indebted to Dr. and Mrs. Rigdon for a most delightful evening.

How Shall I Decide

WHERE TO SEND MY DAUGHTER TO SCHOOL is a question many parents are asking every year. If you are not informed about the

WINONA PARK SCHOOL FOR YOUNG WOMEN AT WINONA LAKE

it will help you to settle this momentous question if you will write and get one of its catalogues.

It is a Christian school with all the cultural advantages; and is under the direction of college trained women of recognized proficiency and experience.

The school is situated in the far-famed Winona Park, on the shores of a beautiful lake. Forest trees abound in a spacious campus; graceful walks lead to various points of interest; and countless springs of pure fresh water are to be found at frequent intervals throughout the inviting domains.

The natural environs of the Winona Park School are exceptionally attractive; but the feature that is most important and interesting is the high standard that is maintained in its curriculum. Graduates of the institution can enter without examination any college or university in the middle west, including fifteen states. Certificate privileges of Mt. Holyoke, and other Eastern institutions are enjoyed; and the rank of co-operating school has been given by the University of Chicago, which school also grants an annual scholarship to a graduate going out from Winona.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE TO
MISS ROSE CLARK, Principal

FARMING TO THE FRONT

The farmer has come into his own. The panic has again revealed the stability and value of farming

UP-TO-DATE FARMING

Is an Attractive business—Pays the largest per cent. on the investment—Means Opportunity—Requires scientific knowledge—Calls for practical knowledge

Why Not Be An Up-To-Date Farmer?

The Winona Agricultural Institute

OFFERS THESE COURSES IN FARMING:

1. INTRODUCTORY, 12 weeks for Teachers
2. ELEMENTARY, 36 weeks for Teachers
3. PRACTICAL, (a) Regular, 72 weeks; (b) Special, 48 weeks
4. ADVANCED, 3 years in addition to the Practical

Write today for new catalogue. Write also for information concerning Domestic Science, Music, Primary and Kindergarten Work, Public School Drawing, Public School Music, Telegraphy, Business Courses and Teachers' Professional Courses.

JONATHAN RIGDON, President
W. C. PALMER, Dean

WINONA LAKE, IND.

Church and Club Directory

Winona Federated Church.

Westminster Chapel.

Sunday School, 9:45.

Morning Service, 11:00.

Evening Service, 4:30.

Mid-week Service, Wednesday evening, 7:30.

Academy Y. M. C. A.

Y. M. C. A. Room, Westminster.

Regular meeting Sunday evening, 6:30.

Robert A. Adams, President.

Kenneth Rider, Secretary.

Agricultural Institute Y. M. C. A.

Chapel of The Inn.

Regular meeting Sunday evening, 6:00.

W. C. Postle, President.

E. H. Biles, Secretary.

Woman's Literary Club of Winona.

Miss Rose M. Clark, President.

Mrs. Jonathan Rigdon, Secretary.

Meets in the parlors of the Winona Hotel every Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Park School Y. W. C. A.

Parlors of Winona Hotel.

Regular meeting Sunday evening, 6:30.

Miss M. Grace Stevenson, President.

Miss Janet Carpenter, Secretary.

TIME CARD.

The Winona Interurban Railway Co.

Leave Warsaw—

| | A. M. | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| 5:30 | 8:00 | 9:00 | 11:00 | |
| *7:30 | *8:50 | *10:30 | 12:00 | |
| | P. M. | | | |
| *1:30 | *3:30 | 6:00 | 9:00 | |
| 2:00 | *4:30 | *7:30 | 10:45 | |
| 3:00 | 5:00 | 8:00 | 11:30 | |

* Limited Cars.

† Freight.

Warsaw-Winona Line.

First car leaves Winona Lake 5:45 a. m. and every 30 minutes on the quarter-after and quarter-of the hour thereafter until 10:15 p. m. Cars leave Warsaw every 30 minutes on the even hour and half-hour. First car at 6 a. m.; last car at 10:30 p. m.

He Simply Had to Come to Boys' City.

He was too young to be fifteen hundred miles from home, and besides was considerably under size for one of his age. But after the tents were struck and Boy City evacuated the kid was observed loitering about Winona and occasionally doing odd jobs such as a fellow in knee breeches was able to perform. One of the kind-hearted mothers of Winona gave him a room in her cottage, and for a time he succeeded in supporting himself. But work became scarce and the cottagers departed for their homes, and the approach of cold weather had a chilling effect upon the spirits of the plucky lad. Naturally a feeling of homesickness seized him, and in a fit of despondency he related his story to some of his friends who were interesting themselves in his behalf. He had come from the far west to spend the summer at Boy City. His parents has not the means to defray his expenses, but this was not an insurmountable obstacle. Availing himself

of free box car accommodations he landed at Winona, and enjoyed his citizenship along with the hundreds of other boys that composed this juvenile community. For some reason, however, the charm of free transportation was gone, and his plans for the future were enveloped in a maze of obscurity and uncertainty. Just about this time Dr. Granstaff and his wife learned of the boy's perplexing situation, and through their generous efforts a purse of forty dollars was contributed by residents of the park, which procured a ticket to the home of his parents.

Nineteen Reasons Why You Should Make Your Home in Winona.

1. It has an attractive park.
2. It has one of the finest lakes in the state.
3. It has a healthful climate.
4. It has a good public school and high school.
5. It has innumerable springs of purest water.
6. It has low taxes.
7. It has exceptional railway service.
8. It has the greatest Summer Assembly in the world.
9. It has a protected environment.
10. It is a historic place.
11. It is the seat of a strong Federated church.
12. It has an inviting boarding school for girls.
13. It has a Conservatory of Music with proficient instructors.
14. It has a Boys' Academy with dormitory.
15. It has an Agricultural School with a farm and practical equipment.
16. It touches the corporation boundaries of Warsaw, a city of rare social privileges and unsurpassed commercial advantages.
17. It has a great Normal School with a strong faculty.
18. It is the headquarters of the great Evangelistic Committee, whose work and influence extends over the whole world.
19. Its altitude is 200 feet above Lake Michigan; is only eight miles from the Great Divide, and has perfect drainage.

Specials For This Week:

New Crop Evaporated Apricots, 11c.

Santa Clara Prunes, small size, 5c.

Choice Muir Dried Peaches, 12½c.

Large 3 pound can Beets, per can, 9c.

Large 3 pound can Lemon Cling Peaches, worth 25c, in syrup, for table use, per can, 19c.

Large 3 pound can, Oregon pack Black Cherries—large and fine, 25c value, can 19c.

*MONEY IN YOUR POCKET TO TAKE
ADVANTAGE OF THIS SALE.*

Winona Mercantile Company

C. W. PARNELL
STRICTLY HIGH-CLASS TAILORING
CLEANING AND PRESSING
ELKS' ARCADE WARSAW, IND.

Peterson Lumber Company

West Market Street

WARSAW - - INDIANA



Winona Hotel, the Dormitory of the Winona Park School for Young Women